

Working together, restoring the river

James W. Ridgway, P.E. Executive Director

Allen Park Auburn Hills **Beverly Hills Bingham Farms** Birmingham **Bloomfield Hills** Bloomfield Twp. Canton Twp. Commerce Twp. Dearborn Dearborn Heights Farmington Farmington Hills Franklin Garden City Inkster Lathrup Village Livonia Melvindale Northville Northville Twp. Novi Oak Park Oakland County Orchard Lake Plymouth Plymouth Twp. Pontiac Redford Twp. Rochester Hills Romulus Southfield Superior Twp. Troy Van Buren Twp. Walled Lake Washtenaw County Wayne Wayne County Wayne County Airport Authority West Bloomfield Twp. Westland Wixom Ypsilanti Twp.

AGENDA ALLIANCE OF ROUGE COMMUNITIES Rouge River TMDL Public Meeting Wednesday, June 27, 2007 10:00 a.m. – 12:00 p.m. Novi Civic Center

- Welcome Kurt Giberson, Chair

   Roll Call of Members (Giberson) and record of others present
- 2. **Rouge River TMDL -** Christine Alexander and Kevin Goodwin, Michigan Department of Environmental Quality
- 3. Permit Reapplication Jim Ridgway, ARC Executive Director
- 4. Watershed Plan Updates Kelly Karll, ARC Staff
- 5. Rouge Round VIII Subgrant Awards Kelly Cave, Wayne County Department of Environment
- 6. Other Business
- 7. Adjourn



Wayne County Department of Environment Watershed Management Division MEMORANDUM

To: Kurt Giberson, Chair Alliance of Rouge Communities
From: Kelly A. Cave, Director
Re: Round VIII Subgrant Program Rouge River National Wet Weather Demonstration Project
Date: 21 June 2007

Wayne County is very pleased to announce the recommendations for projects to receive funding under the Rouge VIII Subgrant Program of the Rouge River National Wet Weather Demonstration Project (Rouge Project).

The *Round VIII Notice of Grant Availability* (NGA) was publicized on March 16, 2007 after review by the ARC Technical Committee. Proposals were received on May 14, 2007 as follows:

- <u>Round VIII-Part A</u>: This part is for activities related to control of combined sewer overflows (CSOs) and sanitary sewer overflows (SSOs) to the Rouge River. The target allocation of grant funding for Round VIII-Part A was \$ 800,000 (\$ 2,000,000 in total project costs). There were two proposals received by the County under this part for \$3,059,490 in total project costs (\$1,223,796 federal; \$1,835694 local share).
- 2. <u>Round VIII-Part B</u>: This part is for activities related to the responsibilities under the MDEQ Storm Water General Permit and located within the Rouge River Watershed. The target allocation of grant funding for Round VIII-Part B was \$ 1,300,000 (\$ 2,000,000 in total project costs). There were 20 proposals received by the County under this part for \$3,808,309 in total project costs (\$ 1,863,878 federal; \$1,944,431 local share).

The proposals were reviewed by a five person selection committee based on criteria published in the NGA. The attached tables present the recommendations for awards under the Round VIII subgrant program. Under Part A (CSO/SSO control), there were two projects awarded funding. Under Part B (Stormwater/Watershed Management), there were 12 projects awarded funding. These projects are recommended for funding pending agreement by the agency to required changes to and conditions on the scope of work and budget for the project. The required changes and conditions will be discussed with the agency at the project startup meeting. The projects recommended for funding are pending approval of Wayne County Commission.

In addition, Wayne County anticipates that additional Rouge Project funding will be available for ARC activities during 2008.

### Rouge River National Wet Weather Demonstration Project *Projects Recommended for Funding* Round VIII Part A Federal Grants for CSO/SSO Control Projects

Project	Lead	Project	
Number	Agency	Description	<b>Federal Share</b>
RVIIIA-01	WCDOE- Engineering	North Huron Valley / Rouge Valley Sewer System Evaluation Project	\$395,237
RVIIIA-02	City of Dearborn	Sewer Separation of CSO Outfall 012	\$404,763
Total			\$800,000

Proposals Submitted May 14, 2007

CSO=Combined Sewer Overflow

SSO=Sanitary Sewer Overflow

SW = Storm Water

NOTE: These projects are recommended for funding pending agreement by the agency to required changes to and conditions on the scope of work and budget for the project. The required changes and conditions will be discussed with the agency at the project startup meeting. The projects recommended for funding are pending on approval of Wayne County Commission.

### Rouge River National Wet Weather Demonstration Project *Projects Recommended for Funding* Round VIII-Part B Federal Grants for Storm Water General Permit Activities

Project	Lead	Project	
Number	Agency	Description	Federal Share
RVIIIB-01	South Oakland County Water Authority	Rouge-Friendly Lawns & Landscapes: Demonstration Projects & Public Education	\$35,000
RVIIIB-02	Friends of the Rouge	Public Education and Involvement Projects - Round VIII	\$255,393
RVIIIB-04	University of Michigan - Dearborn	Storm Water Education - Round VIII	\$156,618
RVIIIB-05	City of Novi	Regional Basin Retrofit for Water Quality Improvements	\$202,500
RVIIIB-06	Bloomfield Township	Hadsell Detention Basin Enhancement	\$74,344
RVIIIB-08	Northville Twp	Water Quality Monitoring and SWPPI Activities	\$44,925
RVIIIB-09	City of Southfield	Beech Woods Naturalized Streambank and Soil Erosion Control Project	\$49,250
RVIIIB-12	Van Buren Twp	Vegetation Enhancements for Improved Pollutant Removal Efficiencies	\$59,500
RVIIIB-15	City of Farmington Hills	Danvers Pond Removal and Stream Restoration Design	\$274,092
RVIIIB-16	Cranbrook	Rouge River Water Festival @ Cranbrook 2008	\$39,855
RVIIIB-19	Canton Township	Canton Detention Basin Enhancement - Round VIII	\$100,018
RVIIIB-20	Canton Township	Workman Elementary Schoolyard Habitat	\$23,050
2			
Total			\$1,314,545

Proposals Submitted May 14, 2007 CSO=Combined Sewer Overflow SSO=Sanitary Sewer Overflow

SW = Storm Water

NOTE: These projects are recommended for funding pending agreement by the agency to required changes to and conditions on the scope of work and budget for the project. The required changes and conditions will be discussed with the agency at the project startup meeting. The projects recommended for funding are pending on approval of Wayne County Commission.



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### DRAFT MEETING NOTES ALLIANCE OF ROUGE COMMUNITIES March 1, 2007 Ford Community & Performing Arts Center Studio A, 15801 Michigan Avenue Dearborn, Michigan

### 1. Welcome – Kurt Giberson, ARC Chair

a. **Roll Call /Determination of Quorum** - Roll call was taken. The 24 members listed below were in attendance and sufficient for a quorum.

#### The following were in attendance:

Auburn Hills	Beverly Hill	<b>Bingham Farms</b>	Birmingham
Bloomfield Twp.	Canton Twp.	Dearborn	Farmington
Farmington Hills	Garden City	Lathrup Village	Livonia
Melvindale	Northville Twp.	Oakland County	Plymouth Twp.
Rochester Hills	Romulus	Southfield	Troy
Van Buren Twp.	Walled Lake	Wayne	Wayne County
*		-	- •

#### The following were not in attendance:

Allen Park	<b>Bloomfield Hills</b>	Commerce Twp.	Dearborn Hgts.
Franklin	Inkster	Northville	Novi
Oak Park	Orchard Lake	Plymouth	Pontiac
Redford Twp.	Superior Twp.	Washtenaw County	WCAA
W. Bloomfield Twp.	Westland	Wixom	Ypsilanti Twp.

- b. **Approval of December 6, 2006 Meeting Minutes.** A motion was made to approve the meeting minutes, it was seconded, and passed unanimously.
- c. Additions or changes to the Draft Meeting Agenda. ARC Chair Kurt Giberson presented to Jack Bails a Resolution of Appreciation and Service to the ARC. Jack Bails was recognized for all of his ongoing support and facilitation to the ARC, including all of his assistance in helping form the ARC. Kurt also recognized Colleen Hughes for all of her support to the group too. A motion was made to support the Resolution of Appreciation, seconded by Jim Anulewicz and passed unanimously.
- d. **Chair's Report.** Presentation by SEMCOG at the January 25, Executive Committee meeting. Kurt Giberson summarized Chuck Hersey's discussion at the Executive Committee meeting regarding the Bolt Decision. Proposed legislation is being formulated that provides a mechanism by which cities can create a storm water fee and property owners may receive credit against the fee based on beneficial storm water practices.

#### 2. Treasurer's/Finance Committee Report (Tim Faas)

a. **Status of Alliance 2006 Invoice Payments** – All members have paid their 2006 dues and Wayne County will soon send out invoices for 2007 dues.

- b. **2006 Budget/Expenditures Status Report** Treasurer Faas reported that there were still a few outstanding expenditures from 2006, but projected that the ARC would come in under budget with approximately \$56,000 remaining.
- c. **2007 Budget Amendment Requests** Treasurer Faas proposed some ED budget amendments across the different tasks without an increase in the overall budget. A motion was made by Romulus and seconded by Livonia to approve the proposed 2007 budget amendments. The motion passed unanimously.

#### 3. Executive Director Services Committee Report (Dan Swallow)

Mr. Swallow recognized the committee of Tom Biasell, Tim Faas, Wayne Domine, Kurt Giberson & Gary Mekjian for completing the task of selecting an Executive Director. Proposals were received by HRC with Bill Stone as the Executive Director, ECT with Jim Ridgway as the Executive Director, OHM with Jim Murray as the Executive Director and Kelly Cave with support from ECT.

The committee initially recommended awarding the project to Kelly Cave with ECT's support. Kelly's experience and knowledge with Rouge Watershed issues and her demonstrated leadership skills with Wayne County and the ARC clearly made her the optimal choice as the Executive Director. However, Wayne County provided her with opportunities for her career that included additional responsibilities and challenges within the County and she elected to stay with Wayne County. She will still have an active leadership role within the ARC through Wayne County. Thus, the committee then made an ultimate recommendation to hire ECT with Jim Ridgway as the Executive Director. On January 25, 2007 the Executive Committee approved the recommendation. Chair Giberson pointed out that although the Bylaws indicate that the Executive Committee will appoint the Executive Director it is important to get concurrence from the full ARC and solicited discussion on the topic. Lathrup Village moved to endorse the selection of Jim Ridgway and ECT as the Executive Director, Melvindale supported the motion. The motion passed unanimously. Chair Giberson asked Jim Ridgway if he'd like to say a few words. Mr. Ridgway expressed enthusiasm in serving this organization stating that he will make himself available to the membership at any time and that he was thrilled to be a part of the ARC as a model for regional cooperation.

### 4. Rouge Program Office Report (Kelly Cave)

- a. Round VIII Sub-Grant Program Kelly Cave presented a memo summarizing another round of subgrants, reporting that \$300,000 has been set aside to support 2008 ARC activities. The remainder of approximately \$2 million will be split into two additional grant rounds: 8a for CSO/SSO projects and 8b for Storm Water and Watershed Management projects. Ms. Cave asked if the Technical Committee would once again review the Request for Proposals (RFP). Technical Committee. Vice Chair Gary Zorza indicated that the Committee would conduct the review. Wayne County will e-mail Mr. Zorza the draft RFP for input by the Technical Committee. Comments will be due to Ms. Cave by Friday March 9, 2007. Ms. Cave reminded the ARC of the grant eligibility policy approved by the ARC stating that in order to receive grant funds, a community must be an ARC member. Chair Giberson asked for clarification as to whether the ARC would be eligible as an applicant and Ms. Cave said there was no reason why the ARC wasn't eligible.
- b. **SWPPI Permit Update** In 2006, the Technical and PIE committees developed templates of the IDEP/PEP/SWPPI and coordinated review with the MDEQ. SWPPIs were technically approved by the MDEQ; however, revisions are due by November 2007 consistent with the annual report date. The MDEQ has indicated that they would like to offer individual meetings with each community.

SEMCOG and MDEQ have had meetings regarding the ongoing Phase II permit revision and the process. Amy Mangus indicated that they are willing to host a meeting to share information about the permit revisions and get input to provide back to MDEQ. The permit is likely to be more prescriptive and the MDEQ is disappointed at the level of commitment across the state. If you are interested in participating in the committee with SEMCOG, please email Amy Mangus.

Hae-Jin Yoon from the MDEQ indicated that TMDLs may be incorporated into the new Phase II permit.

Gary Zorza attended the Michigan Water Environment Association (MWEA) recent meeting in which Dave Drullinger indicated that the MDEQ will offer flexibility to those with the watershed permits. The Technical Committee did receive positive comments on the draft report that compares IDEP implementation alternatives.

The Phase II permit period begins April 1, 2008. Communities are required to re-apply by October 1, 2007. The MDEQ indicated that there will be a mechanism in place to work with the MDEQ if the draft permit is not yet available for review by October 1, 2007.

Overall, comments were more supportive of having the Executive Director with the Executive Committee work with the MDEQ as opposed to the MDEQ meeting with each individual community.

### 5. Standing Committee Reports

- a. Organization Committee (Heise/Payne Co-Chairs)
  - i. New Organizational Committee Members (Jim Anulewicz, Tom Biasell and Dan Swallow) A motion was made by Auburn Hills and seconded by Livonia to approve the new members to the Organizational Committee. The motion passed unanimously.
  - ii. ARC Assessments to County Members: Oakland County asked whether the Organizational Committee had yet met to discuss how assessments to the counties might be determined in the future. Mr. Heise reported that the Organizational Committee had not yet met and is waiting for a proposal from Oakland County as requested at a previous Executive Committee meeting. Oakland County suggested the Executive Committee give a deadline for receipt of the proposal.
- b. Public Involvement and Education Committee (PIE) (Chair Jennifer Lawson, Troy) Progress Report – Chair Lawson reported the committee's last meeting was in January and Kevin Buford is no longer the Vice Chair. There are four upcoming OSDS (Septic System) workshops in March. 3/8 in Livonia; 3/15 in Van Buren Township; 3/22 Farmington Hills; and 3/29 Bloomfield Township.
- c. **Technical Committee (Vice Chair, Gary Zorza, Farmington Hills) Progress Report -** Vice Chair Zorza reported that members of the Technical Committee were invited to a SWPPI permit revision planning meeting being held by the MDEQ to review findings of the work the Technical Committee completed that compared alternative IDEP approaches. Mr. Zorza and representatives of the Technical Committee met with the MDEQ and presented a summary of the report that stressed the importance of flexibility with the IDEP program particularly for watershed-based permits.

### 6. Opportunity for Public Comment (Giberson)

a. Kathy Milberg (FOTR) introduced herself as the new Executive Director of Friends of the Rouge. She mentioned the upcoming FOTR Roast of Tim O'Brien of Ford Motor Company scheduled on 4/18/07.

- b. Amy Mangus (SEMCOG) SEMCOG has a Request for Proposals out for development of a statewide Low Impact Development manual. Proposals are due March 14, 2007.
- c. Jim Anulewicz: The first task of the Executive Director should be to evaluate the organization and what are the most important issues. Determine short and long-term goals within a short period of time.
- d. Kelly Cave It's grant appropriation time and Wayne County has applied for funding for next year. It's important to keep the Rouge project on the list for grant appropriations.
  Wayne County has also updated its Storm Water Ordinance requirements. A workshop will be held on March 23, 2007 to discuss the changes in the ordinance. A very notable highlight of the improvements in the Rouge River was demonstrated by a trout catch along the Lower Rouge River in western Wayne County.
- e. Shawn Keenan: A Sustainable Stormwater Management Workshop is being held in Troy on April 19, 2007.
- f. Jill Rickard: Jill mentioned that the group should consider using the grant funds to update all the Rouge Watershed Management Plans to meet the EPA Section 319 requirements. This comment will be referred to the Grants Subcommittee.

### 7. Summary of Actions of Full Alliance (Giberson)

- a. Adoption of December 6, 2006 minutes
- b. Resolution of Appreciation to Jack Bails, ARC Facilitator
- c. Endorsement of ECT and Jim Ridgway as Executive Director
- d. 2007 Budget Amendment approval
- e. Approved 3 new members to the Organizational Committee

### 8. Upcoming Meeting Schedule (Giberson)

Finance	May 3, 2007	Wayne County DOE	Commerce Court,	1:30 p.m.
Committee			Wayne	
PIE	April 26, 2007	Canton Township	Administration	1:30 p.m.
Committee	_		Building	_

### 9. Adjourn

### Michigan Department of Environmental Quality Water Bureau Meeting Attendance Sheet

**Subject:** Rouge River (*E. coli,* and Biota) and Johnson Creek (Dissolved Oxygen) TMDL Stakeholder meeting

Date: June 27, 2007

Meeting Place: Novi Civic Center, Novi, Michigan

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Jim Zoumbaris	Livonia	Zoumbons e Mans	7344667607
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Jennifer Lawson	Troy	j. lawson@ troymi.	90V 298.529.338
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Gary Melgian	Southfield	gmeleyiane Cityofsoythficklas	248 795-4801
AARON STAUP	Novi	astaup@artyof now-org	248 347 - 3270
Kevin L. Buford	Westland	Kbufordaci.westland.	(234)4/1-3241
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Timtaa	CANTON	tim face Canton-miss	134 394-5160
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### Michigan Department of Environmental Quality Water Bureau Meeting Attendance Sheet

Subject: Rouge River (*E. coli,* and Biota) and Johnson Creek (Dissolved Oxygen) TMDL Stakeholder meeting

Date: June 27, 2007

Meeting Place: Novi Civic Center, Novi, Michigan

NAME	AFFILIATION	E-MAIL	PHONE NUMBER	
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NAME AFFILIATION E-MAIL PHONE NUMBER MDEG/WB 586-753-3750 Colaranne, Ovakgov. com 248-452-2027 Harani ODC Julie Archer Aichlerje@cdm com 313-963-1313 x113] <0M VAN BUREN Venburn-JOWNSMIP Sub 11000 Mi, com ANSWALLOW 734-691-8913 sselmi e redfordtup John Selmi REDFORDTUP 313 3872667 Lisa McGill WaltedLake Incgilloudledlake com 248-1024-4849

### Rouge River Draft *E. coli*, biota, and dissolved oxygen Total Maximum Daily Loads Stakeholder Meeting







Michigan Department of Environmental Quality, Water Bureau June 27, 2007

# Meeting Overview

Rouge River TMDLs:
- E. coli
- Biota

# Johnson Creek TMDL:

- Dissolved oxygen

**#** Question and Answers

## E. coli: threatening Hungry Appetites











# Michigan's Water Quality Standard for *E. coli*

**# WQS for total body contact for** *E. coli*:

- 130 *E. coli* per 100 ml as a 30-day geometric mean

- 300 *E. coli* per 100 ml as a daily maximum # Partial body contact WQS:

- 1,000 E. coli per 100 ml as a daily maximum

### Total Maximum Daily Load (TMDL) Facts:

- Section 303(d) of the Clean Water Act requires development of TMDLs for waterbodies that are not meeting water quality standards.
- # LC =  $\Sigma$ WLAs +  $\Sigma$ LAs + MOS
  - WLA = point sources (i.e. NPDES permits)
  - LA = non point sources
  - MOS = accounts for uncertainty
- \* Typically calculated as a load (i.e. pounds/day)

# E. coli TMDL

# Historically been concentration based consistent with WQS

- *E. colil* 100 ml

 Rouge River includes loading calculations to comply with Anacostia Circuit Court ruling
 Counts of *E. colil* day

# Rouge River Watershed

•Impaired reach ~91 Miles, including Main, Upper, Middle, Lower, Bell and Franklin Branches and Evans Ditch

1,558 NPDES permitted discharges in the Watershed
-33 individual permits
-308 certificates of coverage
-1,217 notices of coverage

# Sampling overview

**#** 63 stations in the watershed

- Weekly data collected May-Oct.

Main Rouge - 25 stations
Upper Rouge - 11 stations
Middle Rouge - 12 stations
Lower Rouge - 15 stations

**#** Included 19 Bacterial Source Tracking samples



# Main Branch Rouge River

\* Elevated *E. coli* concentrations throughout the watershed under all weather conditions

### **#** Positive results for human sources

- Main, Evans Ditch, Franklin Branch = wet weather
- Franklin Branch and Pebble Creek = dry weather





# Upper Branch Rouge River

- \* Elevated *E. coli* concentrations throughout the watershed under all weather conditions
- **#** Positive results for human sources
  - Upper Branch, Bell Branch and Tarabusi Creek
     = wet weather



# Middle Branch Rouge River

- \* *E. coli* concentrations appear to be worse in wet weather
  - Including Johnson and Tonquish Creeks
- **#** Positive results for human sources
  - Middle Rouge, Tonquish Creek = wet weather
  - Tonquish Creek = dry weather

# Middle Rouge sampling locations (color map)

# Lower Branch Rouge River

- *E. coli* concentrations improve d/s of YCUA discharge but worsen d/s of Sines Drain, McKinstry Drain and Fellows Creek
  - Increase in *E. coli* d/s of active CSOs
- **#** Positive results for human sources
  - Lower Rouge, Fowler Creek, Sines Drain,
     Fellows Creek = wet weather

# Lower Rouge sampling locations (color map)

# How does the TMDL affect you?

\* Federal regulations do not require that permit limits be expressed identically to the TMDL WLA

- **#** CSO/SSO correction:
  - Fecal coliform limits will remain unchanged and concentration based
  - Compliance Schedules will move forward as currently required in NPDES permits

ж WWTPs:

- Fecal coliform limits will remain unchanged and concentration based

# TMDL affects (cont.)

### **\*** Storm water permits:

- Permit requirements are designed to achieve WQS and be consistent with TMDL
- Continue using descriptive effluent requirements (i.e. 6 minimum measures)
- No plan to put numerical limits in permits at this time

# Using existing E. coli data

- \* Abundant data available to help implement permit required work
  - TMDL data summarized by branch, including tributaries
    - Bacterial source tracking used to see where human influences are present
    - \* Load Duration Curves aid in determining under what flow conditions *E. coli* concentrations are exceeding WQS
  - Suggest using data to prioritize IDEP work

### USING DRY WEATHER MONITORING DATA TO PRIORITIZE IDEP ACTIVITIES



### USING WET WEATHER MONITORING DATA TO PRIORITIZE IDEP ACTIVITIES


## Keep working together

# Use TMDL listing(s) to fund innovative approaches to finding and eliminating sources of *E. coli* 

Prioritize new
 sampling plans based
 on existing data

Share information to improve knowledge



# Rouge River Biota TMDL

Kevin Goodwin Aquatic Biologist

# 'Biota' : Biological Communities

- Used to assess impairments of aquatic life designated uses (Rule 323.1100):
  - warmwater fishery
  - other indigenous aquatic life and wildlife



- How do we assess aquatic communities?
  - Procedure 51
  - Fish, 'Bugs', Habitat



#### Why use macroinvertebrates/fish?

- Community composition and diversity reflects water and habitat quality.
- Different kinds of macroinvertebrates/fish have varying levels of pollution sensitivity.



 In-stream organisms are good indicators of conditions because of constant contact, they experience anything that happens to/in the stream (versus 'snap-shot' water samples).

# MDEQ Rouge Assessment Data

 Sample every 5 years, linked to NPDES permit cycle



- Original Rouge data from 1980s/1990s found ubiquitous poor biological communities
- 2000 and 2005 most recent data looking better, but still a way to go to meet biological designated uses

#### TMDL Process:

5. Biological Assessments "ACCEPTABLE"

4. TMDL Plan Development Local Involvement Control Actions Implementation

3. Develop TMDL Public Notice Public Meeting Public Comment EPA Approval 1. List on 305(b) WQS Nonattainment List

2. Place on the 303(d) TMDL list Schedule

#### This TMDL covers three separate listings from the 303d list.



# Influences to Rouge Biota

- Broad impacts from watershed development
- Large-scale changes to the system

  Quality of habitat in-stream
  Quantity of water and how it flows
  Water quality (sediment/silt, chemicals, metals, etc.)

# Water Quality

- Being "Toxic" not likely a concern on the broad scale
  - Clean Water Act NPDES program
  - Efforts by municipalities, industry, communities
  - But there are still aspects of the Rouge that greatly affect life in the stream on a watershed scale...



# Water Quantity









# Flashy: too much & too little



#### Stream Bank Erosion



Sediment Transport and Depositing



#### Extreme Low Flows



Stream Channel Shape

# 2005 Habitat Quality





#### Continued Low Diversity/Stability and High Flashiness Scores Using P-51 point to FLOW as a driving force





# Other Evidence?

- <u>1995 DNR Fisheries Assessment</u>: lack of cover for fish and invertebrates during normal stream flows due to frequent and increased flood flows
- <u>Ecological Targets for the Rouge</u> (Wiley et al. 1998) points at widespread reductions in storm water runoff and increases in baseflows needed to restore fisheries





#### Primary Goal of Rouge TMDL

- To restore biological communities to achieve Designated uses and meet Michigan Water Quality Standards.
  - Repeatable "acceptable" macroinvertebrate community scores throughout watershed.
- A function of improved water quality, overall habitat quality and stability.



#### Secondary Goal of Rouge TMDL

•Total Suspended Solids (TSS) as a surrogate for FLOW – getting at flashiness and flow stability by focusing on soil erosion, solids runoff/washoff, bank erosion, and sedimentation of habitat.

In-Stream Wet-Weather Event Mean Annual Target of:
 80 mg/L TSS (literature value based on fish communities)

Optimum	= <u>&lt;</u> 25 mg/l
Good to Moderate	= >25 to 80 mg/l
Less than moderate	= >80 to 400 mg/l
Poor	= >400 mg/l

•TSS goal minimizes impaired habitat and biological communities due to sedimentation/siltation and gets at. . . FLOW

#### TMDL: Allocations

- Waste load allocation, WLA (point sources, includes stormwater permittees)
- Load allocation, LA (non-point source)
- Margin of Safety, MOS

 $\mathsf{TMDL} = \Sigma^{\mathsf{WLA}} + \Sigma^{\mathsf{LA}} + \mathsf{MOS}$ 

#### Load Estimation

 Rouge watershed land use was categorized and quantified.



- Land use-specific imperviousness and TSS runoff concentrations used to estimate TSS loading for entire watershed.
- Any land use predicted to have runoff concentrations >80 mg/L, goal for reduction established

#### Rouge TSS Load Allocation\*

TSS Source	Current Annual	Annual Target	WLA	LA
Indust. / Munic. Stormwater (under permit)	60.99	50.77	50.77	
Indiv. / general NPDES permits	6.62	6.62	6.62	
Other land use sources (not covered under permit)	2.09	1.63		1.63
Total annual TSS load	69.70	<b>59.02</b> (15.3%)	57.39 (15%)	1.63 (22%)

\*Loads are in millions of pounds per year.

#### TMDL: Allocations

- No change is proposed to existing Individual/ General (non-stormwater) permit TSS load portion of WLA
- 15% reduction goal is proposed for industrial and municipal stormwater permitted land use TSS loads in WLA (transportation, industrial, high density residential land uses)
- A 22% reduction goal is proposed for stormwater from non-permitted land use TSS loads in the LA (agricultural land use)

# The Good News...

 Stormwater Plans for SWMA already have goals/concerns that are specific to this TMDL

Reduce flow variability Reduce Soil Erosion/Sedimentation Protect Natural Features

Reduce solids loading Reduce Flood/bank erosion Enhance/preserve habitat

TSS/Sedimentation Loss of Natural Features Flow Variability



Reduce excessive flows Protect/restore ecosystem Minimize erosion/sedimentation

YOU are: Organized, Focused, and have a Watershed mindset already..



#### What is next?

- The TMDL is on public notice through: July 25, 2007.
- Respond to comments and submit to USEPA for final approval.
- Contact: Kevin Goodwin Constitution Hall
   525 W. Allegan 2<sup>nd</sup> floor South Tower
   Lansing, MI 48933

517.335.4185 or goodwink@michigan.gov

# Johnson Creek Dissolved Oxygen TMDL



John Suppnick MDEQ 06-27-07

### Summary

- Johnson Creek does not meet DO standard because of low upstream flow and suspended solids loads
- An 85% reduction in SS loads needed to meet standard in lowest 2 miles of river
- Additional pollutant reductions may be needed to meet DO standard at upstream locations
- Sources include agriculture, urban stormwater, construction sites, individual point sources

# Why does Johnson Creek need a DO TMDL?

Johnson Creek does not met WQS for DO from 5 Mile Rd. to the mouth

 Listed on the 2006 303(d) list for DO standard non-attainment with a TMDL due in 2007

# Dissolved Oxygen Standard in Johnson Creek is 7 mg/l at all times

Fish and other aquatic life require oxygen to survive



#### Johnson Creek Watershed



# **DO Monitoring Summary**

#### Stations with the most data



# What are sources of DO in a stream?

Atmosphere

Plant photosynthesis

Inflows from tributaries

#### What are causes of DO depletion?

- BOD (biochemical oxygen demand) is the decay of organic matter in the water
- Aquatic plant respiration
- Sediment oxygen demand (SOD) decay of organic matter that has settled to the stream bottom

# **Data Analysis Results**

- RRNWDP and MDEQ DO data demonstrate a consistent pattern
- Intermittent but persistently recurring periods of low DO
- No apparent wet weather DO sags
- Low diurnal variation means aquatic plants not very important to DO

# **DO Model Analysis**

Streeter Phelps model
Calibrated to match observed data
Verified with independent data
Simulations at drought flow

#### **DO Model Results**

Low upstream flow reduces DO

 Sediment oxygen demand is biggest oxygen consumer

 Pollutants of concern are suspended solids, BOD and ammonia

85% reduction in SS needed

## **Pollutants of Concern**

BOD and Ammonia	<ul> <li>Discharged Continuously</li> <li>Greatest effect at low flow</li> </ul>
Suspended Solids	<ul> <li>Discharged primarily in runoff events</li> <li>Secondary affect at low flow after settling to stream bottom</li> </ul>

# **Sources of TSS Evaluated**

- Individual Point sources
- Agriculture
- Commercial and Residential Land
- Industrial Land
- Construction Sites
- Other minor sources




#### Landuse In Johnson Creek



Agriculture
Grass/Pasture
Forest
Res/Comm
Water/Wetland
Industrial

## Estimated Current TSS loads Pounds per Day



### TMDL Development Considerations

Point sources already provide advanced waste treatment for BOD and Ammonia

Nonpoint source loads are significant

Low upstream flow hinders DO standard attainment

Margin of safety is implicit

# Waste Load Allocations BOD and Ammonia

	CBOD5 Pounds/Day	Ammonia Pounds/Day	Rationale
Salem Twp	5.8	1.2	Existing NPDES Permit
Onyx Arbor Hills	8.3	1.7	Existing NPDES Permit

### Suspended Solids Waste Load Allocations

		SS
Source	Number	<b>Pounds/Day</b>
Individual Permits	2	5.6 *
Industrial Stormwater Permits	3	15
<b>Construction Site Notices of</b>	21	5
Coverage	(estimate)	
MS4 Permits (Jurisdictional and Watershed)	12	5

Based on 85% Reduction in Existing Loads

\* 80% reduction

#### **Suspended Solids Load Allocation**

Source	SS Pounds/Day
Agricultural Land	127.8
<b>Residential and Commercial</b>	5
(Not Permitted)	
Forest Land	0.15
Grass and Pasture Land	0.3

**Based on 85% Reduction in Existing Loads** 

### **Future Monitoring Plans**

 Additional monitoring every 5 years as resources allow (Next in 2010)

Monitor after TMDL recommendations are implemented to evaluate improvement

Waters will be delisted when they meet the standard

### What's next?

Draft TMDLs are on public notice through July 25, 2007

Written comments can be sent to:

MDEQ Water Bureau P.O. Box 30273 Lansing, MI 48909

# MDEQ Contacts

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